



MLA Citation Guide

Paper Articles

Author(s). "Article Title." *Name of Journal* volume.issue number (year): pages. Medium.

Journal Article (with issue number)	Bartle, Lisa, and Bonnie Petry. "Information Competency Programs in the CSU System." <i>Journal of Higher Education</i> 32.2 (1999): 33-52. Print.
Magazine Article	Kong, Les. "Business Sources for Education Majors." <i>Education Graduate Students Magazine</i> 19 July 2005: 12-19. Print.
Newspaper Article (no author, discontinuous pages)	"Self-Esteem Linked to Regular Exercise." <i>Coyote Express</i> 2 Jan. 2000, late ed.: A3+. Print.

Electronic Articles

Author(s). "Article Title." *Source*. Publisher/Sponsor of site if given, Date of item or last update of site. *Database*. Medium. Date of access. URL for non-database Web site.

Electronic PDF Article from database	Kong, Les. "Business Sources for Education Majors." <i>Education Graduate Students Magazine</i> 19 July 1998: 12-19. <i>JSTOR</i> . Web. 17 Sep. 2008.
Electronic HTML/TXT Article from database, lacking pagination	Zhang, Xiwen. "Affirmative Action and California Education." <i>Excellence and Equity in Education</i> 12 (1998): n. pag. <i>Academic Search Premier</i> . Web. 17 Sep. 2008.
Electronic Article from a Web site, lacking pagination	Magedanz, Stacy. "Psychology of Louisiana Libraries." <i>Mother Jones Magazine</i> May/June 1999: n. pag. Web. 15 Sep. 2008.
Web page	"Hourly News Summary." <i>National Public Radio</i> . Natl. Public Radio, 20 July 2007. Web. 15 May 2008.

Print Books and Online Books

Author(s). *Book Title*. Edition if given. Where published: Who published, year.

Book	Tschabrun, Susan. <i>African History Resources on the Continent</i> . 2 nd ed. New York: Divine Press, 1995. Print.
Edited Book	McDonald, Jane P., Gale Leigh, and Lisa Bartle, eds. <i>Anthology of Librarianship</i> . Berkeley: Hippie Press, 2006. Print.
Book chapter (with editors)	Vassilakos-Long, Jill. "Effective Use of Government Documents." <i>Collected Essays on Library Resources</i> . Ed. Cesar Caballero and Buckley Barrett. San Bernardino: Library Press International, 1999. 35-48. Print.
E-Book	Tschabrun, Susan. <i>African History Resources on the Continent</i> . 2 nd ed. New York: Divine Press, 1995. <i>Google Book Search</i> . Web. 3 Dec.2008.

Tips

- If your instructor's preferred style differs from this suggested style, always follow your instructor's directions.
- URL is not necessary. Include it only "when the reader probably cannot locate the source without it or when your instructor requires it" (*MLA Handbook* 182).
- All references are double-spaced.
- Do not indent the first line in each citation, but indent all the following lines (a hanging indent, Ctrl+T in *MS Word*).
- For multiple authors for a single citation, the first should be lastname, firstname. All others are firstname lastname.
- Months are abbreviated except for May, June, and July.
- Do not give volume and issue numbers for magazines even if they are available.
- In the title and subtitle, capitalize all words that are not articles or prepositions.
- Single-space after colons and periods.
- Every citation should end in either the word "Print" or the word "Web." When the source is "Web," include the date you accessed the source.
- The name of the journal, magazine, newspaper, database, and book are in italics.

Parenthetical References (MLA Handbook, section 6)

A parenthetical reference follows a quotation or paraphrase you are using in the text of your writing. The information in parenthetical references leads readers to the complete citation found in the works cited page. Usually the author and page are enough for a parenthetical reference:

Medieval Europe was a place both of "raids, pillages, slavery, and extortion" and of "traveling merchants, monetary exchange" (Townsend 10).

If you include the name of the author in your text, page number is enough:

Townsend believes that Medieval Europe was a place both of "raids, pillages, slavery, and extortion" and of "traveling merchants, monetary exchange" (10).

For more detailed information and examples, please see:

MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, 7th ed.
Ref LB2369 .G53 2009

held at the Reference Desk.

If you have any questions, please consult a reference librarian or call 537-5091