



APA Citation Guide

Articles from Electronic Sources

Author(s). (year). Article title. *Name of Journal*, volume, pages. doi:xx.xxxxxxxxxx

Author(s). (year). Article title. *Name of Journal*, volume (issue), pages. Retrieved from journal URL

Author(s). (year). Article title. *Name of Journal*, volume (issue), pages. Retrieved from article URL if poor navigation on site

All citations should be double spaced.

Journal Article with doi	Bartle, L. R., & Petry, B. (1999). Information competency programs in the CSU system. <i>Journal of Higher Education</i> , 32 (2), 33-52. doi: 10.1080/1462220041
Magazine Article without doi	Kong, L. (1998, July 19). Business sources for education majors. <i>Education Graduate Students Magazine</i> , 127, 12-19. Retrieved from http://coe.csusb.edu/edgradmag
Newspaper Article/Web page (no author) without doi	Self-esteem linked to regular exercise. (2000, January 2). <i>Coyote Express</i> . Retrieved from http://www.coyoteexpress.edu/self-esteemexercise.html

Articles from Paper Sources

Author(s). (year). Article title. *Name of Journal*, volume, pages.

Author(s). (year). Article title. *Name of Journal*, volume (issue), pages.

All citations should be double spaced.

Journal article with issue number	Bartle, L. R., & Petry, B. (1999). Information competency programs in the CSU system. <i>Journal of Higher Education</i> , 32 (2), 33-52.
Magazine article with date	Kong, L. (1998, July 19). Business sources for education majors. <i>Education Graduate Students Magazine</i> , 127, 12-19.
Newspaper Article (no author, discontinuous pages)	Self-esteem linked to regular exercise. (2000, January 2). <i>Coyote Express</i> , pp. A3, A10-11.

Books and Eric Documents

Author(s). (year). *Book title* (edition if given). Where published: Publisher.

Author(s). (year). *Book title*. Where published: Publisher.

All citations should be double spaced.

Book	Tschabrun, S. (1995). <i>African history resources on the continent</i> (2 nd ed.). New York: Divine Press.
Book chapter (with editors)	Vassilakos-Long, J. (1990). Effective use of government documents. In C.A. Caballero, & B. Barrett (Eds.), <i>Collected essays on library resources</i> (pp. 35-48). San Bernardino, CA: Library Press International.
ERIC document (ED)	Bourquin, D. (1978). <i>A Resource for graduate students, instructors, and librarians</i> . Alexandria, VA: American Association for Counseling and Development. (ED875222)

Tips

Review these carefully before submitting your assignment.

- *If your instructor's preferred style differs from this suggested style, always follow your instructor's directions.*
- All references are double-spaced.
- Do not indent the first line in each citation, but indent all the following lines (a hanging indent).
- Use initials for first and middle names.
- In the article title, capitalize only the first word of the title and subtitle, and any proper nouns, but do not underline or use quotation marks.
- Italicize journal name and volume number or book title.
- Include month and year for monthly magazines; include date for weekly magazines.
- p. [page] and pp. [pages] are included only in newspaper articles, book chapters, and journals that do not use volume numbers.
- Months are spelled out rather than abbreviated.
- Do not end the citation with a period if it ends in a URL or DOI.
- Space once after commas, colons, semicolons, punctuation marks at the ends of sentences, periods that separate parts of a reference citation, and after the periods of the initials in personal names.
- If the URL runs long, break it up so it flows with the rest of the citation.

Parenthetical References (*Publication Manual*, pp.174-179)

A parenthetical reference follows a quotation or paraphrase you are using in the text of your writing. The information in parenthetical references leads readers to the complete citation found in the reference list. Usually the author, year of publication, and page are enough for a parenthetical reference:

Medieval Europe was a place both of "raids, pillages, slavery, and extortion" and of "traveling merchants, monetary exchange" (Townsend, 1962, p. 10).

If you include the name of the author in your text, follow that closely with the year, then place the page number(s) at the end of the quotation:

Townsend (1962) believes that Medieval Europe was a place both of "raids, pillages, slavery, and extortion" and of "traveling merchants, monetary exchange" (p. 10).

For more detailed information and examples, please see:

Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6th ed.

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held at the Reference Desk.

A sample paper can be found on pages 41-59.

If you have any questions, please consult a reference librarian or call 537-5091